Social Reintegration Support for Women After Release in Indonesia

Aisyah Q. Yuliani
Criminal Justice Programme Coordinator
UNODC Programme Office in Indonesia
### Brief Overview of Correctional System in Indonesia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>30 Mar</th>
<th>23 Jun</th>
<th>Percentage of Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Detainee Adult Male</td>
<td>61,007</td>
<td>44,781</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detainee Adult Female</td>
<td>3,527</td>
<td>2,365</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detainee Juvenile Male</td>
<td>717</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detainee Juvenile Female</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&lt;.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentenced Adult Male</td>
<td>192,557</td>
<td>163,087</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentenced Adult Female</td>
<td>10,690</td>
<td>8,774</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentenced Juvenile Male</td>
<td>1,913</td>
<td>1,140</td>
<td>.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentenced Juvenile Female</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>&lt;.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- 33 Women’s Prison across Indonesia
- 90 Parole and Probation Offices
- 5% of the prison population. Steady increase since 2000 (3.4%)
- Most of are incarcerated for drug-related crimes (distribution)
Pre-release Programme and Support

- Psychological support*
- Healthcare
- Narcotics addiction rehabilitation programme
- Family links programme (visitation/”Homework with Mom” programme)
- Vocational Training
- Prison Work Programme
After Release Provider

Directorate General of Corrections

Ministry of Social Affairs

Parole and Probation Office

City/Provincial Social Services
Client Criteria for After Release Service from MOSA

• man/woman older than 18 years old
• has concluded and been released from correctional facilities after serving the length of their sentence
• unaccepted/marginalised by their family and society
• found difficulty getting a gainful/permanent job; and,
• plays a role as the head of the household/breadwinner of the household but could not fulfil its roles and functions due to his/her status as ex-inmate

• Exceptions at City/Provincial level -> Public – private partnership
Services that **could** be provided under the law

- psychosocial diagnosis and motivation
- care and nurture
- **vocational and entrepreneurial training**
- mental and spiritual guidance
- physical guidance
- social guidance and psychosocial counseling
- accessibility services
- social assistance and support
- Social reintegration guidance
- Continuing Program
- Referral